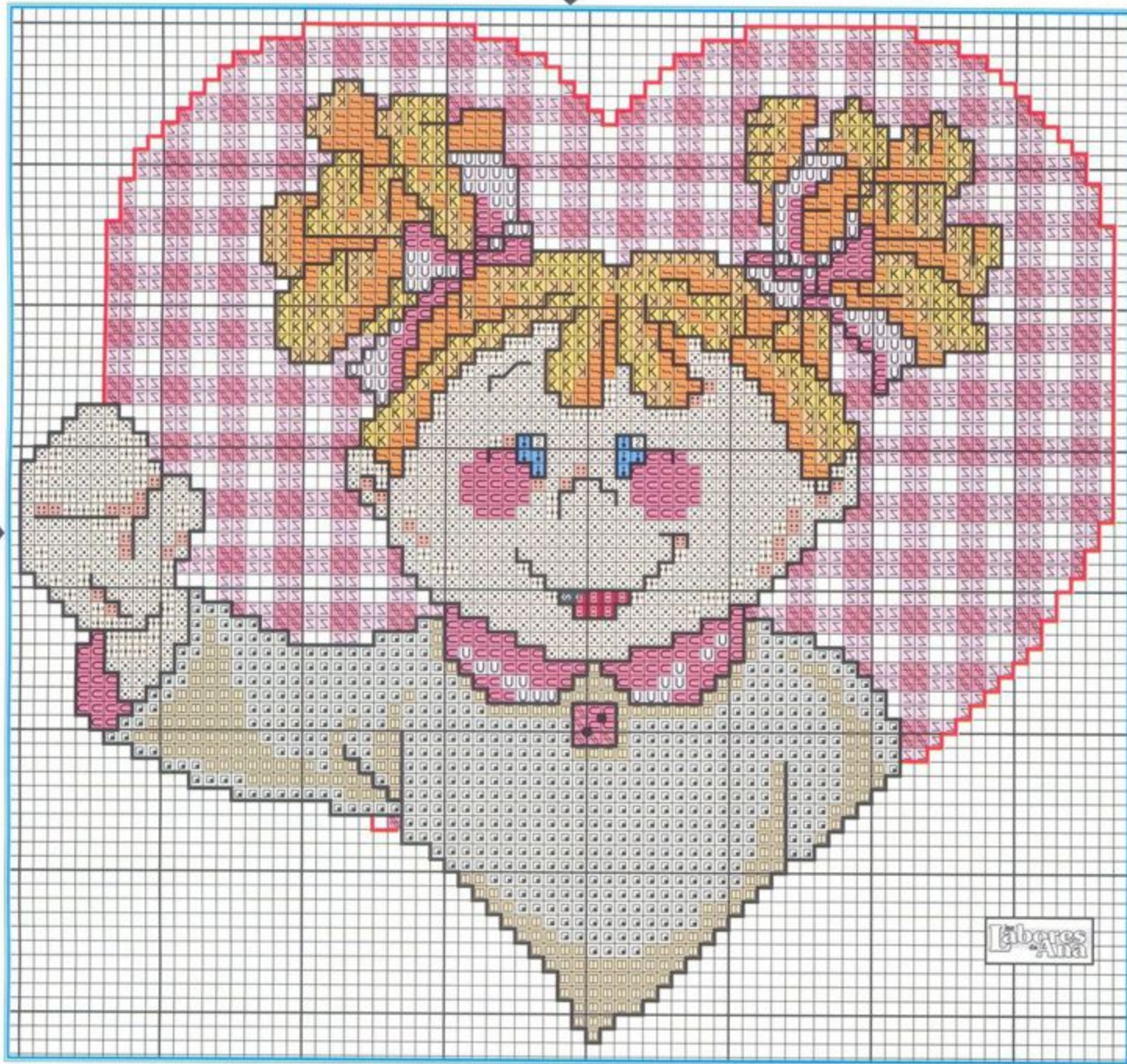




Anchor

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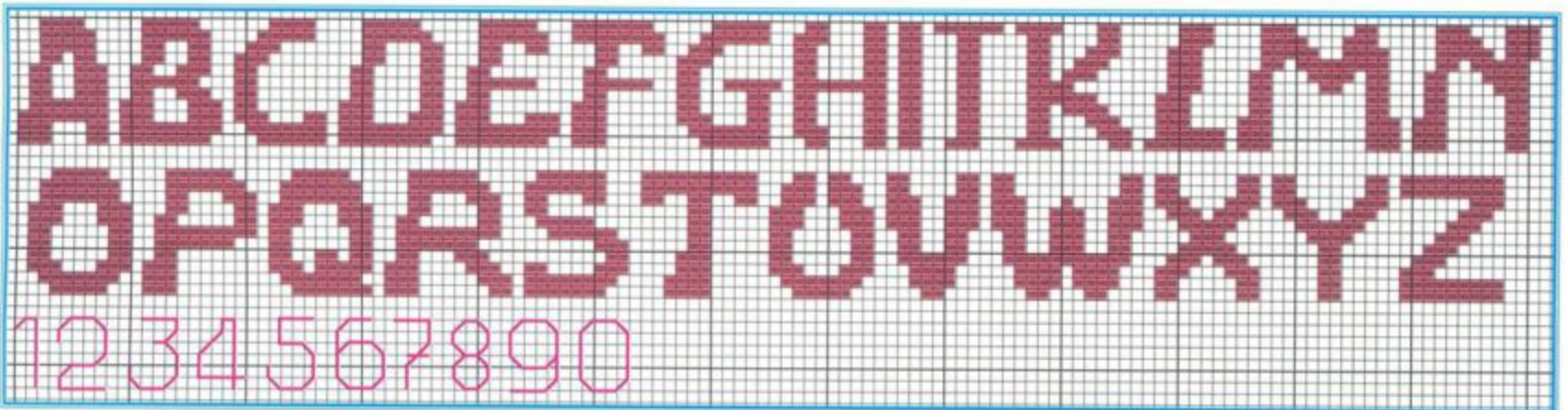
235

Punto Nudo

235

Libres
Ana

ABC Camila



Anchor

1024

1024